

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA (INCLUDING APPENDIXES AND TABLES)

APPENDIX 1. Apatite fission track dating

The method (see Gallagher, 1998) is based on the accumulation radiation damage due to the spontaneous nuclear fission of ^{238}U and it is commonly used to quantify timing and rates of exhumation through temperatures of about 110°C. In this work, fission track dating was performed according to the external detector method, after irradiation in the atomic reactor TRIGA Mark II at the Oregon State University. Track counting was carried out at the DSTGA lab in Bologna, using a microscope Zeiss Axioscope with a total magnification of 1250x, equipped with motorized stage, transmitted and reflected lights. Zeta calibration was performed according to the procedure recommended by Hurford & Green (1983) using Durango and Fish Canyon Tuff apatites were used as standards. Neutron fluences were measured counting neutron induced tracks in the Corning glass dosimeters CN-5, placed both at the top and at the bottom of the sample holder to have the maximum control on the neutron fluence gradient.

APPENDIX 2. Ar data

In thin section, the grain size of the analysed sample ranges from 25 to 250 μm . The first aliquot comprised three grain aggregates, with the aggregates measuring 1220 μm x 590 μm , 1150 μm x 80 μm and 390 μm x 260 μm , the second comprising two grain aggregates of 1600 μm x 800 μm and 1600 μm x 1000 μm . The two aliquots were cleaned in methanol and deionised water in an ultrasonic bath, dried and wrapped in aluminium foil. Biotite age standard Tinto B, with a K-Ar age of 409.24 ± 0.71 Ma (Rex & Guise 1995) was loaded at 5 mm intervals along the package to monitor the neutron flux gradient. The package was Cd-shielded and irradiated in the H5 position of the McMaster University Nuclear Reactor, Hamilton, Canada, for 90 hours. The Tinto B standards yield a J value for the sample of 0.012454 with a J value error of 0.5%. The samples were analysed at the Western Australian Argon Isotope Facility, Curtin University of Technology; a facility operated by a consortium comprising Curtin University and the University of Western Australia. Argon data were collected by infra-red laser step-heating using an automated extraction and data acquisition system.

The irradiated white mica aliquots were loaded into two sample pits in an ultra-high vacuum laser chamber with a Kovar viewport and baked to 120°C overnight to remove adsorbed atmospheric argon from the samples and chamber walls. A 110 W Spectron Laser Systems

continuous-wave neodymium-yttrium-aluminium-garnet (CW-Nd-YAG) laser ($\lambda = 1064$ nm), fitted with a TEM00 aperture, was used to laser step-heat the mineral sample at increasing laser power (10.0-11.3A). The laser was fired through a Merchantek computer-controlled X-Y-Z sample chamber stage and microscope system, fitted with a high-resolution CCD camera, 6x computer controlled zoom, high magnification objective lens, and two light sources for sample illumination. Prior to analysis, the dimensions of each grain were measured using the calibrated stage system.

Following laser heating gases were gettered using 3 SAES AP10 getter pumps to remove active gases (CO_2 , H_2O , H_2 , N_2 , O_2 , CH_4). The remaining noble gases were equilibrated into a high sensitivity mass spectrometer (MAP 215-50), operated at a mass-resolution of 600, and fitted with a Balzers SEV 217 multiplier. Mean 5 minute extraction system blanks obtained during data collection were: $^{40}\text{Ar} = 2.6 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3$, $^{39}\text{Ar} = 2.9 \times 10^{-14} \text{ cm}^3$, $^{38}\text{Ar} = 5.5 \times 10^{-15} \text{ cm}^3$, $^{37}\text{Ar} = 3.4 \times 10^{-14} \text{ cm}^3$ and $^{36}\text{Ar} = 1.7 \times 10^{-14} \text{ cm}^3$ at standard temperature and pressure. Data were corrected for mass spectrometer discrimination and nuclear interference reactions. $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ ages were calculated using the decay constant quoted by Steiger and Jäger (1977). J values and 1σ errors are noted in Table 6. Errors shown in step-heating profiles (Fig. 12) represent analytical errors and do not include J value uncertainties.

Table captions

Table 1. *Compositional data on carpholite from Lungro-Verbicaro Unit quartz veins and Miocene metapelites (Scisti del Fiume Lao Fm).*

Table 2. *Compositional data on chlorite and white micas from Lungro-Verbicaro Unit quartz veins and Miocene metapelites (Scisti del Fiume Lao Fm).*

Table 3. *Compositional data on chloritoid and chlorite from Lungro-Verbicaro Unit Triassic phyllites.*

Table 4. *Compositional data on white micas from Cetraro Unit phyllites.*

Table 5. *Central ages calculated using dosimeter glass CN5 and $\zeta\text{-CN5} = 366.5 \pm 3.5$. ρ_s : spontaneous track densities ($\times 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-2}$) measured in internal mineral surfaces; ρ_i and ρ_d :*

induced and dosimeter track densities ($\times 10^6 \text{ cm}^{-2}$) on external mica detectors ($g=0.5$); N_i and N_d : total numbers of tracks; $P(\chi^2)$: probability of obtaining χ^2 -value for ν degrees of freedom (where ν =number of crystals-1); a probability $>5\%$ is indicative of an homogenous population.

Table 6. *Ar data from Cetraro Unit phyllites.*

| <i>Scisti del Fiume Lao Fm (Lungro-Verbicaro Unit)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fe-Mg-carpholite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| quartz-vein | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | slate | |
| Sample | SC1 | SC1 | MM2 | SC 2.1 | SC 2.2 | MM1 | SC2.1A | SC 2.2 | MM2 | SC1 | SC2.1A | SC 2.3 | SC 2.2 | SC 2.3 | MM1 | MM1 | MM1 | SC1 |
| Locality | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| | ■ | ■ | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ◇ | ◇ | ◇ | ◇ | + | + | * | * | ● | ● |
| SiO ₂ | 35.72 | 35.76 | 37.77 | 37.35 | 37.23 | 37.31 | 37.64 | 36.96 | 37.71 | 36.21 | 38.72 | 37.52 | 37.53 | 37.46 | 37.10 | 37.19 | 37.68 | 35.24 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.59 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.34 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 29.84 | 29.31 | 30.41 | 30.66 | 29.95 | 29.95 | 31.10 | 30.49 | 31.19 | 29.86 | 31.92 | 30.41 | 30.55 | 31.07 | 31.14 | 30.40 | 31.05 | 28.15 |
| FeO | 14.17 | 14.72 | 13.36 | 13.05 | 13.32 | 12.60 | 13.48 | 13.13 | 11.50 | 10.64 | 12.37 | 12.63 | 14.03 | 13.24 | 12.94 | 12.81 | 11.25 | 13.91 |
| MnO | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.00 |
| MgO | 4.12 | 4.17 | 5.62 | 4.74 | 5.17 | 5.73 | 4.98 | 5.19 | 6.18 | 5.96 | 5.69 | 5.12 | 5.05 | 4.76 | 5.04 | 5.70 | 6.19 | 6.58 |
| Total | 83.85 | 83.96 | 87.62 | 86.29 | 86.08 | 86.13 | 87.20 | 85.77 | 87.69 | 82.67 | 89.21 | 86.09 | 87.16 | 87.00 | 86.69 | 86.89 | 86.58 | 84.22 |
| CATIONS calculated on the basis of 5 cations and 8 oxygens | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.00 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.00 | 2.02 | 1.96 |
| Ti | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Al | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.92 | 1.97 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.97 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.94 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.84 |
| Fe ²⁺ | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.41 |
| Fe ³⁺ | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.15 |
| Mn | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Mg | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.54 |
| X _{Mg} | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.57 |

Locality: 1. Maierà; 2. Alberosa (Verbicaro).

Legend : quartz-vein ■ = core of post-D₁ prismatic crystal, ▲ = post-D₁ prismatic crystal, ○ = syn-D₂ crystal with subgranular structure,

◇ = syn-D₂ long needle-like crystal, + = late-D₂ short needle-like crystal, * = syn-D₃ short needle-like crystal; slate: ● = late-D₂ crystal.

Table 1

| <i>Scisti del Fiume Lao Fm (Lungro-Verbicaro Unit)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| | chlorite | | | | | | | | | | | white mica | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | slate | | | | | | quartz-vein | | | | | slate | | | | | | | | quartz-vein | | | | |
| Sample | SC1 | SC1 | SC2.1 | SC2.1 | SC2.1 | SC2.4B | MM1 | MM1 | SC2.1 | SC2.1A | SC2.3 | MM1 | SC1 | SC2.1 | SC2.4B | SC2.1 | SC2.1 | SC2.4B | SC2.4B | MM2 | SC2.1A | SC2.1A | SC2.2 | |
| Locality | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | x | x | x | x | x | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | x | x | x | x | |
| SiO ₂ | 25.86 | 26.22 | 25.32 | 24.20 | 25.18 | 24.04 | 26.12 | 24.61 | 25.16 | 24.54 | 24.81 | 48.63 | 49.80 | 50.28 | 48.84 | 45.19 | 46.45 | 46.69 | 47.84 | 48.51 | 48.40 | 49.38 | 48.17 | |
| TiO ₂ | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 22.64 | 22.04 | 22.83 | 22.08 | 22.14 | 21.22 | 20.89 | 22.34 | 21.90 | 21.59 | 22.82 | 36.19 | 30.78 | 26.01 | 33.61 | 35.20 | 33.42 | 35.76 | 34.97 | 32.74 | 36.33 | 33.87 | 35.19 | |
| FeO | 26.48 | 25.10 | 28.14 | 30.31 | 30.25 | 28.09 | 27.24 | 28.20 | 29.04 | 29.26 | 28.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.18 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.81 | |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.94 | 1.56 | 5.91 | 1.32 | 0.74 | 1.26 | 2.03 | 1.80 | 1.10 | 0.61 | 1.33 | 0.00 | |
| MgO | 12.03 | 12.28 | 10.97 | 9.63 | 10.27 | 10.16 | 11.10 | 11.14 | 10.61 | 9.84 | 10.39 | 0.70 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.39 | 0.52 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.04 | 1.52 | 0.80 | 1.18 | 0.95 | |
| CaO | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 1.25 | |
| Na ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.20 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 2.17 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 4.65 | 3.58 | 0.61 | 2.96 | 1.19 | 2.44 | |
| K ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | 3.43 | 9.08 | 10.23 | 7.19 | 10.00 | 9.64 | 3.28 | 5.17 | 9.56 | 5.90 | 8.01 | 6.48 | |
| H ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.65 | 4.50 | 4.45 | 4.57 | 4.44 | 4.45 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 4.51 | 4.64 | 4.60 | 4.58 | |
| Total | 87.01 | 85.64 | 87.26 | 86.22 | 87.84 | 83.51 | 85.35 | 86.29 | 86.71 | 85.23 | 86.08 | 98.74 | 98.40 | 99.98 | 99.08 | 98.26 | 98.22 | 98.10 | 99.01 | 98.55 | 99.64 | 99.86 | 99.86 | |
| | cations calculated on the basis of 14 oxygens | | | | | | | | | | | cations calculated on the basis of 11 oxygens and 6 cations + Na + K + Ca | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.75 | 2.81 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.85 | 2.67 | 2.73 | 2.72 | 2.69 | 3.14 | 3.32 | 3.38 | 3.20 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 3.12 | 3.23 | 3.13 | 3.22 | 3.15 | |
| Ti | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Al | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.88 | 2.87 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.68 | 2.86 | 2.80 | 2.82 | 2.92 | 2.75 | 2.42 | 2.06 | 2.60 | 2.80 | 2.65 | 2.75 | 2.69 | 2.57 | 2.77 | 2.60 | 2.71 | |
| Fe ²⁺ | 2.35 | 2.25 | 2.52 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.65 | 2.48 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.71 | 2.55 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | |
| Fe ³⁺ | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.00 | |
| Mg | 1.90 | 1.96 | 1.75 | 1.58 | 1.65 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.72 | 1.63 | 1.68 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.09 | |
| Ca | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.09 | |
| Na | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.53 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.59 | 0.45 | 0.08 | 0.37 | 0.15 | 0.31 | |
| K | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.28 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.27 | 0.43 | 0.81 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.54 | |
| OH | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ²⁺) | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.74 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.68 | |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ^{tot}) | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.60 | 0.71 | 0.35 | 0.68 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.68 | |
| Al(IV) | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.86 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.87 | 0.78 | 0.85 | |
| Al(VI) | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.89 | 1.73 | 1.44 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.89 | 1.82 | 1.86 | |

Locality: 1. Maierà; 2. Alberosa (Verbicaro) .

Legend chlorite and white mica: ○ = D₁ crystal, ● = D₂ crystal, x = late-D₂ crystal after carpholite.

Table 2

| Phyllites (Lungro-Verbicaro Unit) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | chloritoid | | | | | | | | | | white mica | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | Pe 17 | Pe 18 | Pe 18 | Pe 18 | Pe 20 | Pe 17 | Pe 17 | Pe 18 | Pe 20 | Pe 17 | Pe 20 | Pe17 | Pe 18 | Pe 18 | Pe 20 | Pe 17 | Pe 18 | Pe 18 | Pe20 | Pe 18 | Pe 18 | Pe 20 | Pe 20 |
| Locality | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | Δ | Δ | Δ | Δ | □ | □ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | x | x | x | x |
| SiO ₂ | 23.93 | 24.27 | 24.13 | 23.92 | 24.28 | 22.73 | 24.07 | 24.49 | 24.64 | 53.94 | 50.33 | 48.55 | 47.18 | 47.21 | 47.91 | 47.22 | 46.08 | 46.36 | 46.80 | 46.57 | 46.57 | 47.69 | 48.18 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 38.87 | 39.50 | 38.31 | 40.00 | 39.43 | 38.35 | 40.35 | 40.79 | 41.06 | 28.77 | 28.74 | 35.41 | 32.47 | 33.11 | 32.61 | 35.14 | 36.54 | 35.99 | 34.30 | 33.40 | 32.92 | 33.83 | 32.18 |
| FeO | 23.83 | 25.51 | 25.15 | 23.92 | 23.09 | 21.96 | 21.62 | 21.50 | 20.74 | 1.02 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.09 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 2.17 | 0.12 | 3.29 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 0.32 | 1.04 | 0.70 | 1.63 | 3.46 | 2.28 | 1.47 | 2.05 |
| MnO | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MgO | 2.89 | 2.73 | 2.84 | 3.55 | 3.43 | 3.42 | 4.40 | 4.67 | 4.69 | 1.47 | 3.16 | 0.35 | 1.13 | 0.85 | 1.49 | 0.76 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 1.20 | 0.95 | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.64 |
| CaO | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Na ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | 0.91 | 0.50 | 1.40 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 1.02 | 0.80 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.85 | 0.91 |
| K ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | 8.63 | 10.44 | 8.70 | 10.71 | 10.39 | 9.67 | 10.39 | 10.27 | 9.45 | 10.17 | 10.39 | 10.24 | 9.88 | 9.51 |
| H ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | 4.56 | 4.52 | 4.58 | 4.48 | 4.46 | 4.48 | 4.53 | 4.52 | 4.49 | 4.51 | 4.50 | 4.44 | 4.57 | 4.50 |
| Total | 89.52 | 92.01 | 90.43 | 91.39 | 90.23 | 86.46 | 90.44 | 91.45 | 91.13 | 99.66 | 99.87 | 100.01 | 99.72 | 98.78 | 98.08 | 99.97 | 99.76 | 98.41 | 99.42 | 99.76 | 98.32 | 99.38 | 98.98 |
| | cations calculated on the basis of 12 oxygens | | | | | | | | | | cations calculated on the basis of 11 oxygens and 6 cations + Na + K + Ca | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.04 | 2.03 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 3.55 | 3.33 | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 3.10 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.15 | 3.17 | 3.21 |
| Ti | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Al | 3.90 | 3.89 | 3.84 | 3.93 | 3.91 | 3.97 | 3.96 | 3.95 | 3.97 | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.73 | 2.56 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.74 | 2.85 | 2.83 | 2.69 | 2.63 | 2.62 | 2.65 | 2.53 |
| Fe ²⁺ | 1.61 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.47 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fe ³⁺ | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| Mn | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mg | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| Ca | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Na | | | | | | | | | | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| K | | | | | | | | | | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.81 |
| OH | | | | | | | | | | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ²⁺) | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.41 | 0.96 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 1.00 |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ⁶⁰⁺) | | | | | | | | | | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Al(IV) | | | | | | | | | | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.79 |
| Al(VI) | | | | | | | | | | 1.78 | 1.58 | 1.91 | 1.72 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.87 | 1.91 | 1.93 | 1.80 | 1.73 | 1.77 | 1.81 | 1.73 |

Locality: 1. San Donato di Ninea.

Legend chloritoid: □ = D₁ relict core; Δ = D₂ crystal.

Legend white mica: □ = D₁ relict core; ○ = D₁ crystal; ● = D₂ crystal; x = late-D₂ crystal after chloritoid.

Table 3

| Phyllites (Cetraro Unit) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | chloritoid | | | | | | | | | chlorite | | | | | | | | white mica | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 10 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 2 | Pe 10 | |
| Locality | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | □ | □ | □ | □ | Δ | Δ | Δ | Δ | Δ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | □ | □ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | |
| SiO ₂ | 23.87 | 23.83 | 23.64 | 23.74 | 23.97 | 23.77 | 23.95 | 23.99 | 23.63 | 23.25 | 23.15 | 23.66 | 23.08 | 23.53 | 23.52 | 23.79 | 23.76 | 46.99 | 47.30 | 47.29 | 47.65 | 47.39 | 47.92 | 45.65 | 46.25 | 46.60 | 46.47 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 37.81 | 39.05 | 38.33 | 38.71 | 38.32 | 38.60 | 38.20 | 38.63 | 38.45 | 21.70 | 21.95 | 21.94 | 21.22 | 22.98 | 22.79 | 22.59 | 22.14 | 30.35 | 29.99 | 30.32 | 30.74 | 30.21 | 30.29 | 33.91 | 34.28 | 31.95 | 33.57 |
| FeO | 27.49 | 27.13 | 26.37 | 27.01 | 27.10 | 26.73 | 26.19 | 27.12 | 25.74 | 32.45 | 31.08 | 31.06 | 30.63 | 29.12 | 27.91 | 28.94 | 29.46 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.94 | 0.24 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.26 | 5.32 | 4.55 | 4.23 | 3.77 | 4.59 | 4.22 | 3.25 | 4.46 | 4.03 |
| MnO | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.94 | 0.72 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MgO | 1.40 | 1.72 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.31 | 1.65 | 2.00 | 1.48 | 1.99 | 9.81 | 9.86 | 10.43 | 10.47 | 11.82 | 11.98 | 12.21 | 12.28 | 1.27 | 1.62 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.37 | 1.45 | 0.60 | 0.73 | 1.01 | 0.68 |
| CaO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Na ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.51 | 1.37 | 1.82 | 0.76 | 1.01 |
| K ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10.10 | 10.27 | 10.43 | 9.96 | 10.37 | 10.26 | 9.34 | 9.01 | 10.05 | 9.57 |
| H ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.43 | 4.45 | 4.44 | 4.46 | 4.43 | 4.47 | 4.49 | 4.51 | 4.45 | 4.51 |
| Total | 90.57 | 91.73 | 90.68 | 91.87 | 90.70 | 90.75 | 90.34 | 92.16 | 90.53 | 87.21 | 86.04 | 87.09 | 85.40 | 87.45 | 86.20 | 87.53 | 87.64 | 99.03 | 99.49 | 99.32 | 99.14 | 99.14 | 99.73 | 99.57 | 99.90 | 99.28 | 99.82 |
| | cations calculated on the basis of 12 oxygens | | | | | | | | | cations calculated on the basis of 14 oxygens | | | | | | | | cations calculated on the basis of 11 oxygens and 6 cations + Na + K + Ca | | | | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.05 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.57 | 2.58 | 2.60 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 3.18 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.20 | 3.21 | 3.21 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.14 | 3.10 |
| Ti | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Al | 3.83 | 3.89 | 3.87 | 3.87 | 3.86 | 3.88 | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 2.83 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.80 | 2.92 | 2.93 | 2.87 | 2.82 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.41 | 2.40 | 2.67 | 2.69 | 2.54 | 2.64 |
| Fe ²⁺ | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.79 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 3.00 | 2.89 | 2.85 | 2.87 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.61 | 2.66 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fe ³⁺ | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.20 |
| Mn | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mg | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.71 | 1.75 | 1.90 | 1.95 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| Ca | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Na | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.13 |
| K | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.81 |
| OH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ²⁺) | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.72 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| X _{Mg} (Fe ^{tot}) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.25 |
| Al(IV) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.91 |
| Al(VI) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.67 | 1.73 |

Locality: 1. Cetraro.

Legend chloritoid: □ = D₁ relict core; Δ = D₁ crystal.

Legend chlorite: ● = D₁ and D₂ crystals, sample Pe 2., ○ = D₁ and D₂ crystals, sample Pe 10;

Legend white mica: □ = D₁ relict core; ○ = D₁ crystal ; ● = D₂ crystal.

Table 4

| Sample | No. of crystals | Spontaneous | | Induced | | P(χ^2) | dosimeter | | Age (Ma) $\pm 1\sigma$ |
|--------|-----------------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------|
| | | ρ_s | N_s | ρ_i | N_i | | ρ_d | N_d | |
| MDE245 | 18 | 1,11 | 45 | 2,57 | 1043 | 99,8 | 1,13 | 5361 | 8,9 \pm 1,4 |
| MDE246 | 20 | 2,08 | 128 | 371 | 2282 | 427 | 1,13 | 5361 | 11,6 \pm 1,1 |

Table 5

| Sample | Step | ⁴⁰ Ar/ ³⁹ Ar | +- | ³⁸ Ar/ ³⁹ Ar | +- | ³⁷ Ar/ ³⁹ Ar | +- | ³⁶ Ar/ ³⁹ Ar | +- | ³⁹ Ar (cm ³) | +- | ⁴⁰ Ar*/ ³⁹ Ar | +- | Age (Ma) | +- | Cumulative % ³⁹ Ar |
|--------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-------------------------------|
| SM-01 | Step 2 | 1,116 | 0,005 | 0,01412 | 0,00027 | - | - | 0,00152 | 0,00054 | 6,23194E-12 | 1,36252E-14 | 0,667 | 0,160 | 14,9 | 3,6 | 1,6 |
| SM-01 | Step 3 | 0,968 | 0,003 | 0,01291 | 0,00015 | - | - | 0,00046 | 0,00000 | 2,29747E-11 | 4,732E-14 | 0,831 | 0,003 | 18,6 | 0,1 | 3,8 |
| SM-01 | Step 4 | 0,661 | 0,003 | 0,01176 | 0,00015 | 0,63911 | 0,09037 | - | - | 2,31728E-11 | 1,69E-14 | 0,709 | 0,003 | 15,9 | 0,1 | 6,1 |
| SM-01 | Step 5 | 1,176 | 0,002 | 0,01263 | 0,00003 | 0,12474 | 0,04445 | 0,00022 | 0,00001 | 4,24316E-10 | 6,59317E-13 | 1,111 | 0,003 | 24,8 | 0,1 | 47,1 |
| SM-01 | Step 6 | 1,307 | 0,005 | 0,01252 | 0,00008 | 0,29835 | 0,20444 | 0,00009 | 0,00002 | 9,22902E-11 | 1,56396E-13 | 1,281 | 0,007 | 28,5 | 0,2 | 56,1 |
| SM-01 | Step 7 | 1,363 | 0,004 | 0,01218 | 0,00008 | - | - | 0,00040 | 0,00004 | 4,77073E-11 | 4,87763E-14 | 1,245 | 0,011 | 27,8 | 0,3 | 60,7 |
| SM-01 | Step 8 | 1,596 | 0,004 | 0,01230 | 0,00005 | - | - | 0,00018 | 0,00001 | 2,31153E-10 | 1,93023E-13 | 1,541 | 0,005 | 34,3 | 0,2 | 83,1 |
| SM-01 | Step 9 | 1,578 | 0,006 | 0,01109 | 0,00040 | 0,44220 | 0,23852 | 0,00017 | 0,00010 | 1,02189E-10 | 1,55627E-13 | 1,528 | 0,030 | 34,0 | 0,7 | 92,9 |
| SM-01 | Step 10 | 1,653 | 0,005 | 0,01190 | 0,00006 | - | - | 0,00026 | 0,00002 | 7,28903E-11 | 1,5225E-13 | 1,576 | 0,008 | 35,1 | 0,3 | 100,0 |
| SM-02 | Step 01 | 1,020 | 0,010 | 0,01318 | 0,00018 | 0,57796 | 0,19070 | 0,00053 | 0,00008 | 2,23709E-11 | 8,80261E-14 | 0,862 | 0,024 | 19,3 | 0,5 | 0,9 |
| SM-02 | Step 02 | 0,664 | 0,003 | 0,01333 | 0,00005 | 0,17697 | 0,05839 | 0,00049 | 0,00002 | 7,30844E-11 | 9,8151E-14 | 0,520 | 0,007 | 11,6 | 0,2 | 3,9 |
| SM-02 | Step 03 | 0,842 | 0,001 | 0,01313 | 0,00003 | 0,07812 | 0,10310 | 0,00050 | 0,00005 | 1,65703E-10 | 2,25379E-13 | 0,694 | 0,015 | 15,5 | 0,3 | 10,8 |
| SM-02 | Step 04 | 0,874 | 0,001 | 0,01236 | 0,00004 | 0,12616 | 0,03432 | 0,00023 | 0,00002 | 5,13228E-10 | 4,70916E-13 | 0,806 | 0,005 | 18,0 | 0,1 | 31,9 |
| SM-02 | Step 05 | 1,036 | 0,001 | 0,01229 | 0,00003 | 0,04642 | 0,00934 | 0,00012 | 0,00001 | 5,11868E-10 | 4,19287E-13 | 1,000 | 0,004 | 22,3 | 0,1 | 53,0 |
| SM-02 | Step 06 | 0,916 | 0,002 | 0,01244 | 0,00003 | 0,11553 | 0,01271 | 0,00005 | 0,00004 | 1,68347E-10 | 2,26769E-13 | 0,901 | 0,012 | 20,1 | 0,3 | 59,9 |
| SM-02 | Step 07 | 0,990 | 0,003 | 0,01258 | 0,00008 | 0,08089 | 0,05773 | 0,00009 | 0,00001 | 1,33695E-10 | 3,38004E-13 | 0,963 | 0,005 | 21,5 | 0,1 | 65,4 |
| SM-02 | Step 08 | 0,932 | 0,003 | 0,01253 | 0,00006 | 0,09489 | 0,09393 | 0,00005 | 0,00000 | 9,62205E-11 | 3,34727E-13 | 0,918 | 0,003 | 20,5 | 0,1 | 69,4 |
| SM-02 | Step 09 | 1,024 | 0,002 | 0,01232 | 0,00005 | - | - | 0,00017 | 0,00000 | 8,10584E-11 | 1,88948E-14 | 0,975 | 0,002 | 21,8 | 0,1 | 72,7 |
| SM-02 | Step 10 | 1,512 | 0,009 | 0,01224 | 0,00005 | - | - | 0,00026 | 0,00001 | 1,33612E-10 | 2,23106E-13 | 1,436 | 0,010 | 32,0 | 0,3 | 78,2 |
| SM-02 | Step 11 | 1,090 | 0,002 | 0,01218 | 0,00002 | - | - | 0,00016 | 0,00001 | 2,75934E-10 | 3,81955E-13 | 1,043 | 0,003 | 23,3 | 0,1 | 89,6 |
| SM-02 | Step 12 | 1,249 | 0,004 | 0,01206 | 0,00004 | - | - | 0,00015 | 0,00002 | 9,95228E-11 | 1,99484E-13 | 1,204 | 0,006 | 26,8 | 0,2 | 93,7 |
| SM-02 | Step 13 | 0,910 | 0,002 | 0,01168 | 0,00010 | - | - | 0,00014 | 0,00002 | 6,76564E-11 | 3,41781E-14 | 0,868 | 0,008 | 19,4 | 0,2 | 96,5 |
| SM-02 | Step 14 | 1,408 | 0,004 | 0,01296 | 0,00007 | - | - | 0,00037 | 0,00000 | 2,86128E-11 | 6,76844E-14 | 1,297 | 0,004 | 28,9 | 0,2 | 97,7 |
| SM-02 | Step 15 | 1,108 | 0,004 | 0,01186 | 0,00015 | - | - | 0,00016 | 0,00000 | 2,54593E-11 | 8,45676E-14 | 1,062 | 0,004 | 23,7 | 0,2 | 98,7 |
| SM-02 | Step 16 | 1,380 | 0,004 | 0,01208 | 0,00011 | 0,14873 | 0,14721 | 0,00046 | 0,00005 | 3,08471E-11 | 7,10001E-14 | 1,245 | 0,017 | 27,8 | 0,4 | 100,0 |

Table 6

